



Nuove tecnologie per lo sviluppo di servizi in agricoltura

Il ruolo della modellistica di simulazione e delle smart app

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C'è una **crescente domanda di strumenti** per supportare la **gestione** dei sistemi colturali

- A **diversi livelli di scala**
 - ✓ Azienda agricola
 - ✓ ...
 - ✓ Continente
- Da parte di **diverse tipologie di attore**
 - ✓ Agricoltore
 - ✓ ...
 - ✓ Multinazionali del settore
 - ✓ Istituzioni nazionali/internazionali

Sono (sempre più) **disponibili tecnologie avanzate** per l'analisi e la gestione dei sistemi colturali

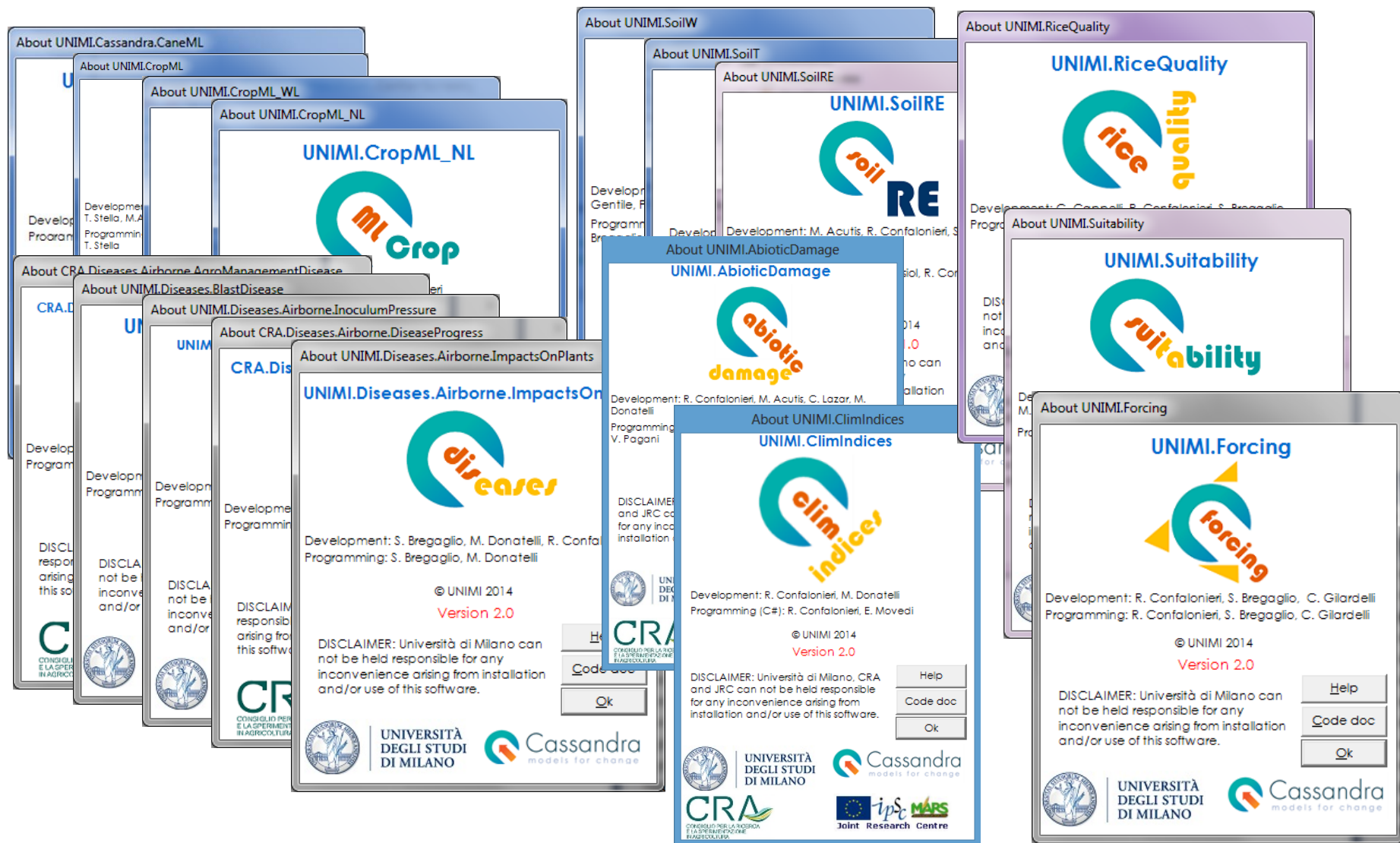
- Modelli di simulazione
- Sensori per il rilevamento
 - ✓ Prossimale
 - Strumenti dedicati
 - Tecnologie per ambienti mobile (smart app)
 - ✓ Da remoto
 - Satelliti (nuove costellazioni, sensori ottici/radar)
 - Droni

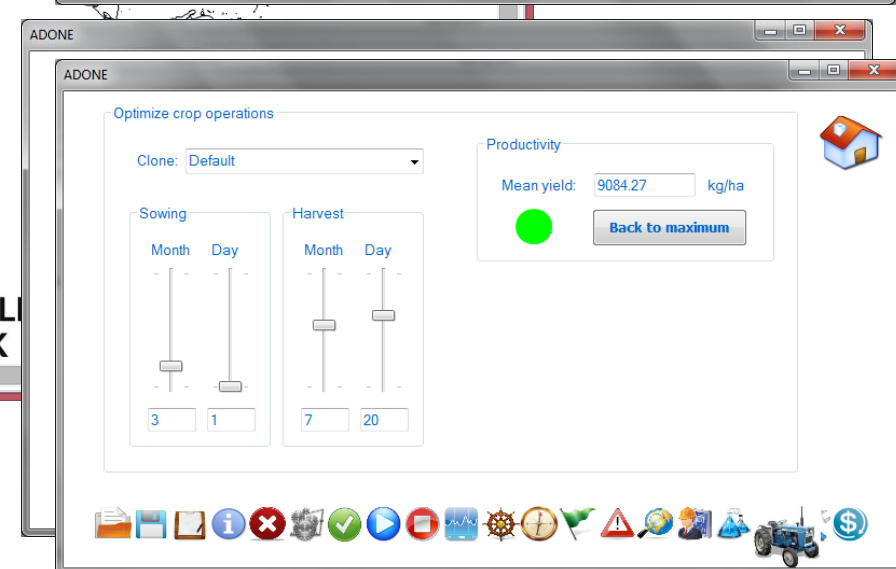
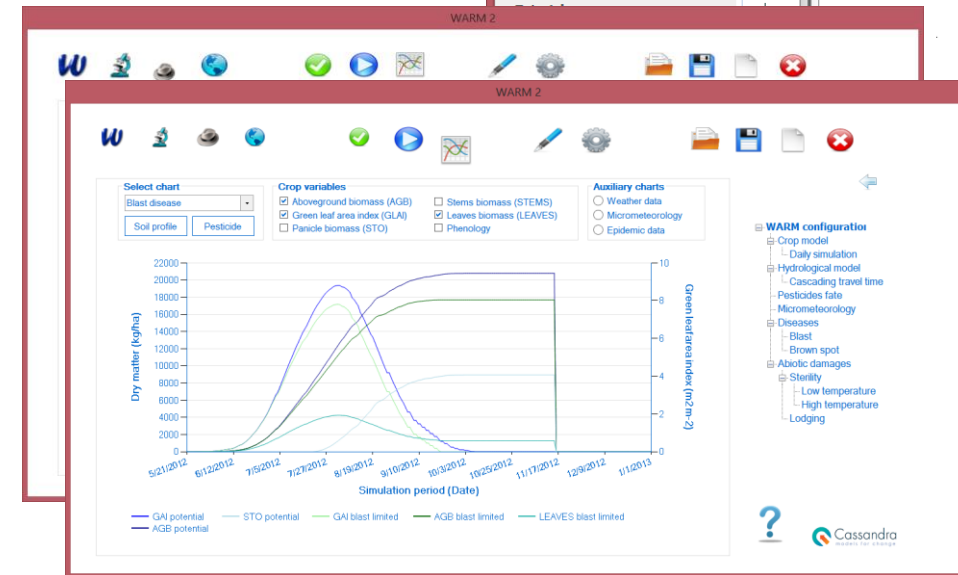
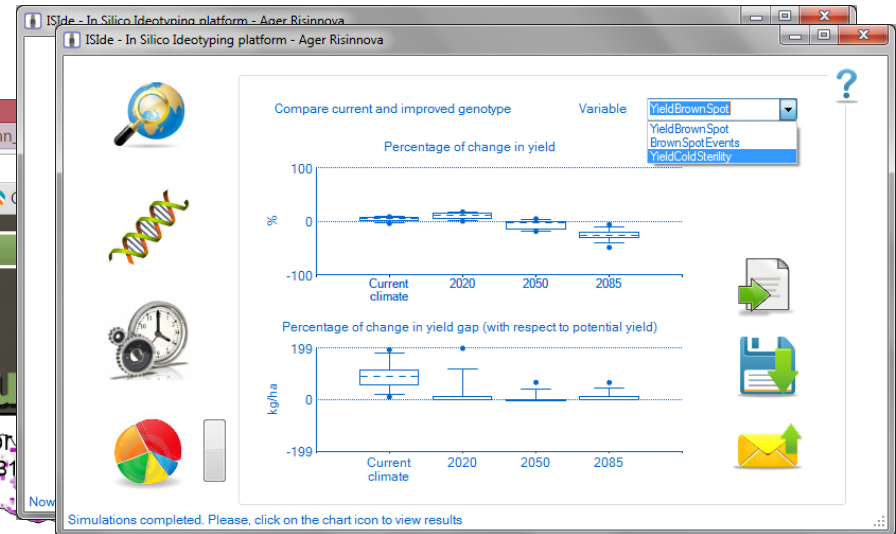
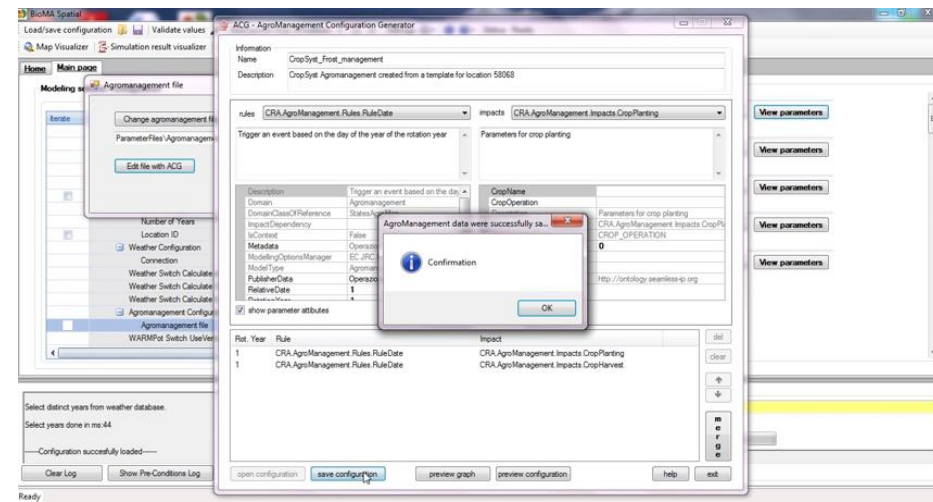
Perché **non c'è stato trasferimento tecnologico**?

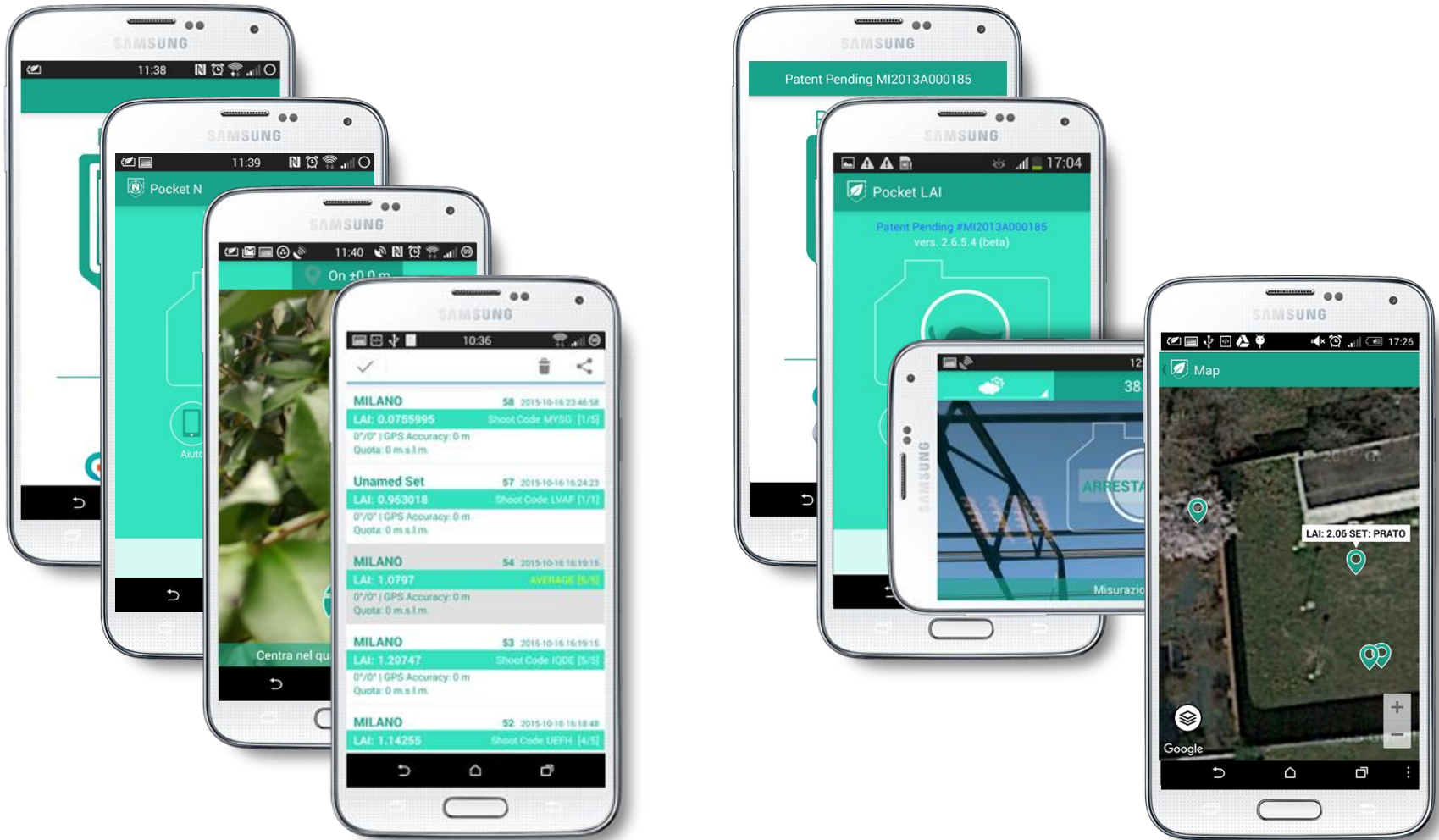
- Sono in genere **proposte singolarmente**
 - ✓ Esempio: NDVI da drone/satellite per fare "qualcosa"
- Sono spesso proposte in **soluzioni poco flessibili**
 - ✓ Prodotti standard: prendere o lasciare
- **Costi di sviluppo elevati**
 - ✓ **Vantaggi non compensati** dai costi delle tecnologie
- **Contorni** del servizio spesso molto "**sfumati**"
 - ✓ Spesso non è chiaro il problema al quale le tecnologie vogliono trovare una soluzione

Soluzioni:

- Fornire **soluzioni integrate**, ad **alto valore aggiunto**
 - ✓ quando si parla di tecnologie, $1 + 1 = 3$
- Sviluppare **prodotti ad hoc** utilizzando **componenti esistenti** (già sviluppati), flessibili e multi-approccio
 - ✓ Massima soddisfazione per l'utente (**abito su misura**)
 - ✓ **Abbattimento costi** di sviluppo (**economie di scala**: i componenti vanno solo legati per specifico obiettivo)
 - ✓ ...**Non inventarsi problemi** per giustificare la soluzione che si ha in mano
- **Chiarezza** nel definire il servizio (cosa può fare? quando?)









Food Staples Sufficiency Program

Rice research and development

PRiSM

A rice monitoring system to enhance rice production in the Philippines



Computers and Electronics in Agriculture 69 (2009) 165–170

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Environmental Modelling & Software 25 (2010) 1485–1486

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture 90 (2013) 170–175

Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture 104 (2014) 18–24

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/compag

Application note

A multi-approach for the simulation of pre-harvest rice grain quality

R. Confalonieri^{a,*}, F.N. Tubiello^b, E. F.

Application note

A software component implementing a library of models for the simulation of pre-harvest rice grain quality

G. Cappelli^{a,*}, S. Bregaglio^a, M. Romani^b, S. Feccia^b, R. Confalonieri^a



Computers and Electronics in Agriculture 96 (2013) 67–74



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Contents lists available at SciVerse ScienceDirect

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture

Field Crops Research 155 (2014) 38–41



Deve
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other

ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Field Crops Research

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/fcr



Short communication

Comparison of leaf area index estimates by ceptometer and PocketLAI



Applied Vegetation Science 18 (2015) 716–723

**Estimating leaf area index
PocketLAI smart app**

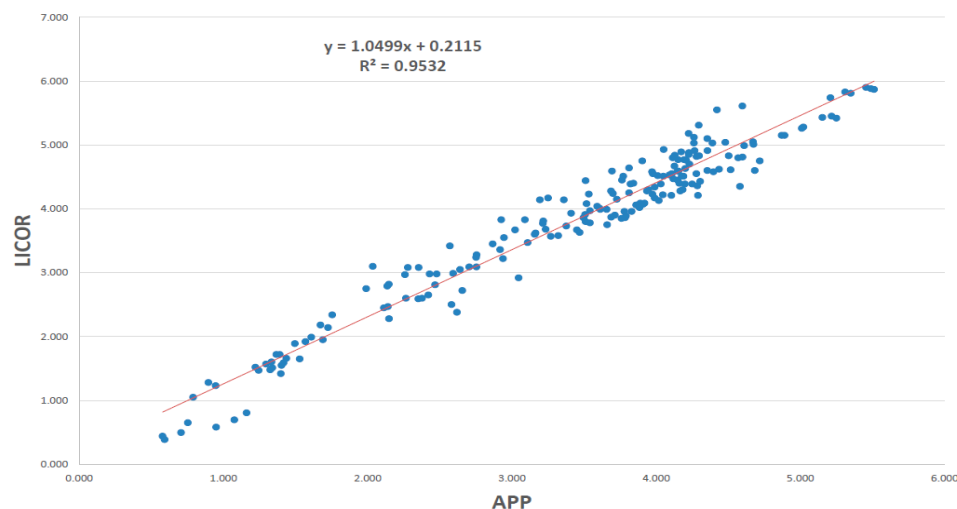
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Comparison APP-LICOR (Until 22 August 2014)





Available online at www.sciencedirect.com

ScienceDirect

journal homepage: www.elsevier.com/locate/issn/15375110

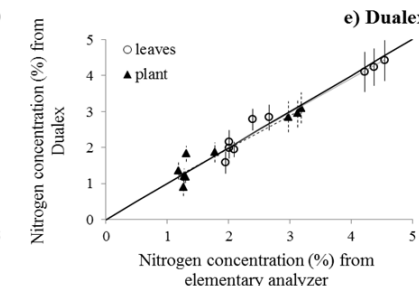
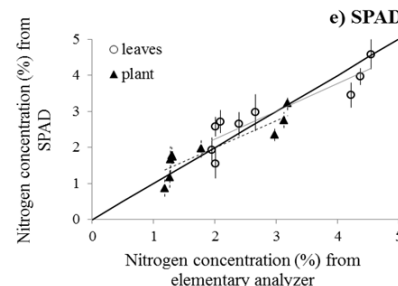
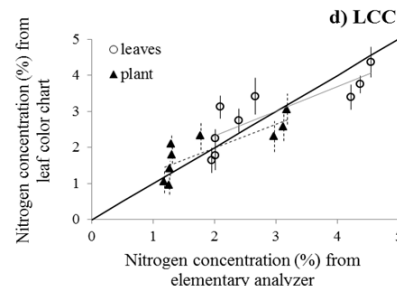
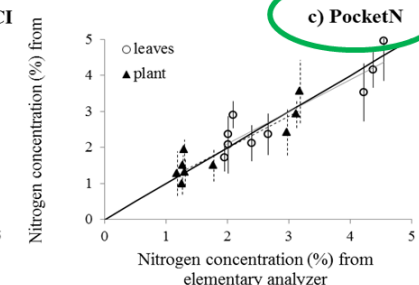
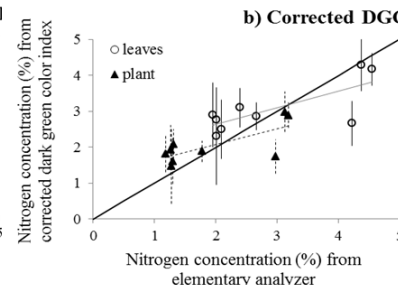
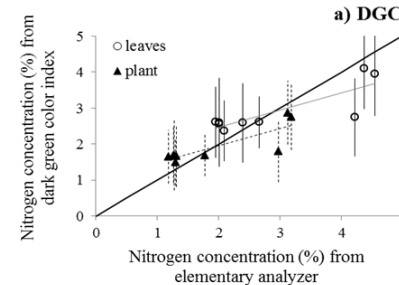


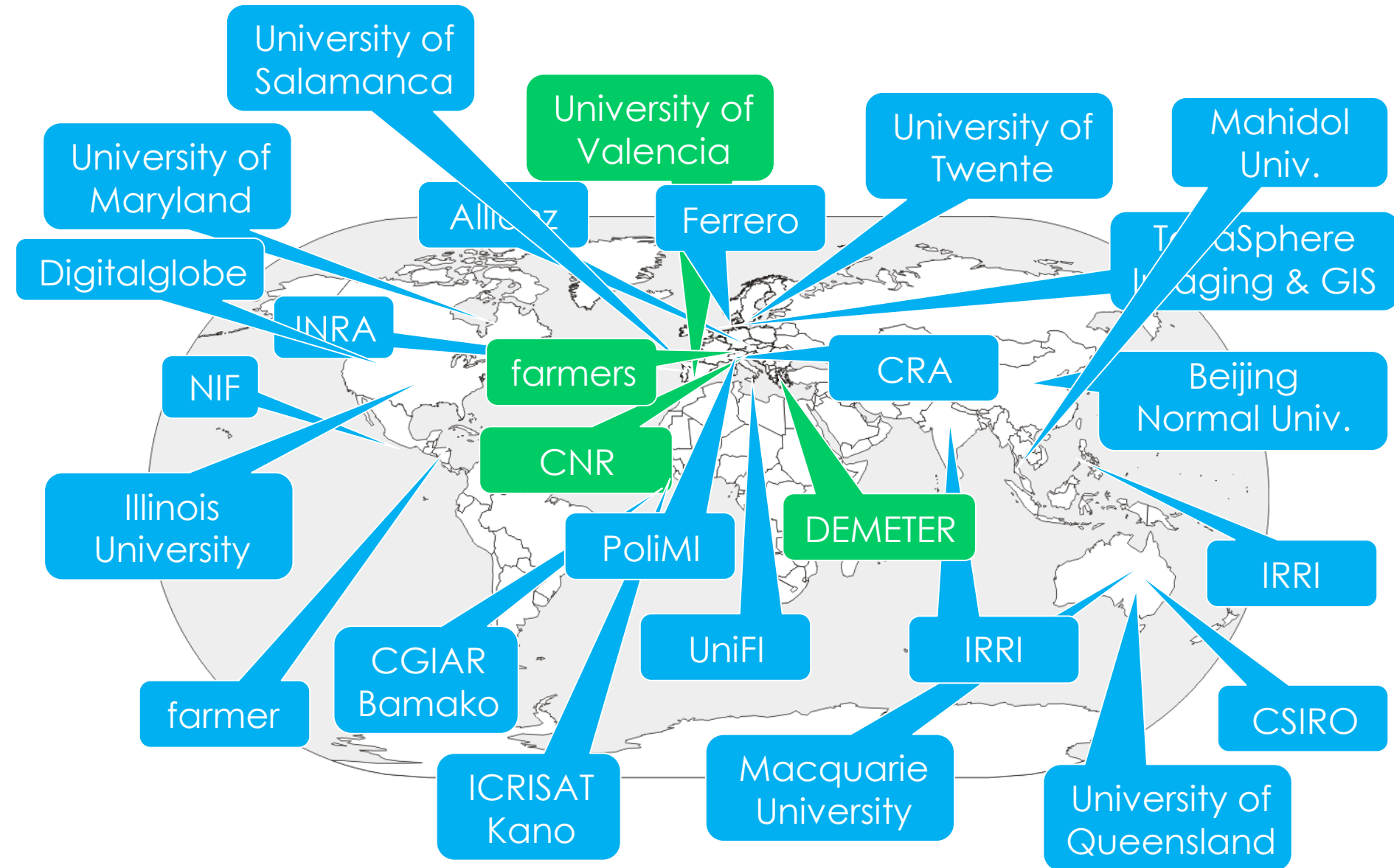
Research Paper

Improving in vivo plant nitrogen content estimates from digital images: Trueness and precision of a new approach as compared to other methods and commercial devices

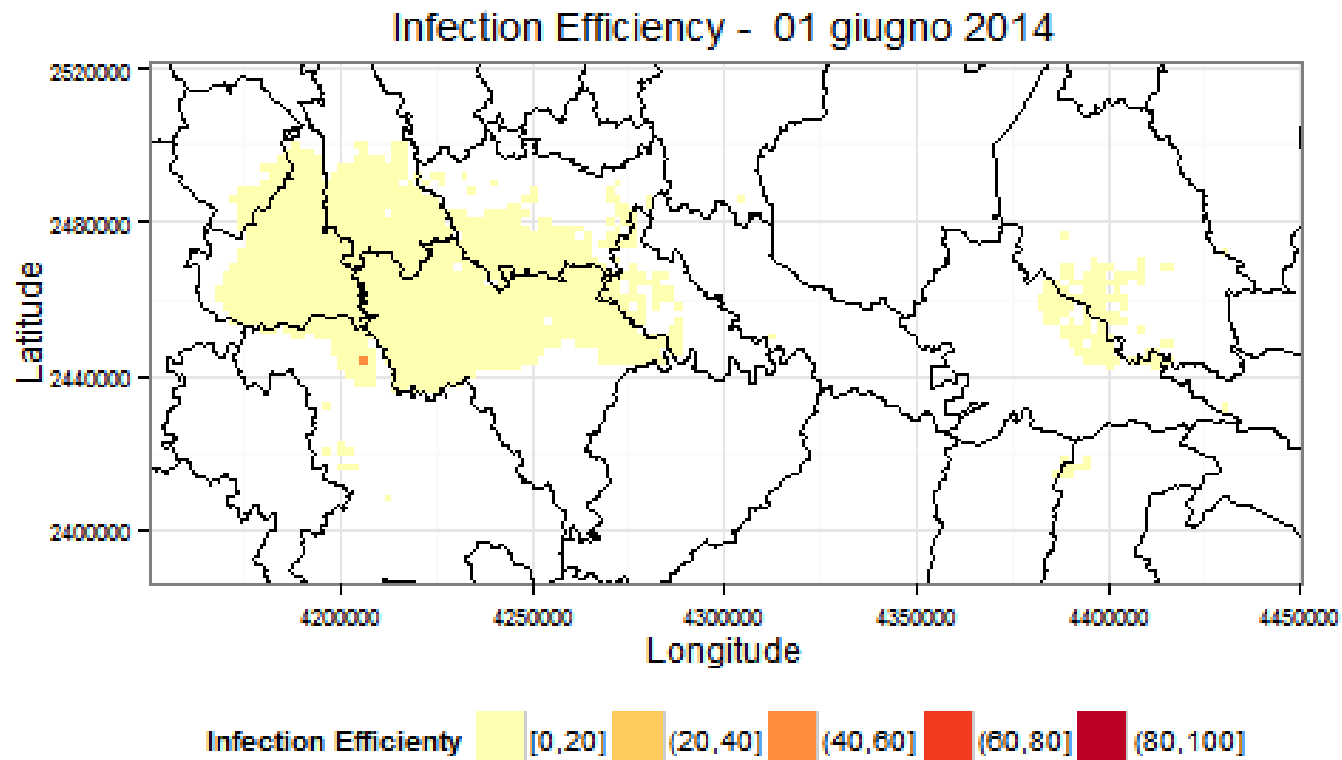


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Sara Minoli ^c, Eleonora Bellocchio ^c, Silvia Croci ^c,
Francesca Lampugnani ^c, Alberto Lubatti ^c, Andrea ^c,
Daniele De Min ^c, Alessandro Signorelli ^c, Alessandro ^c,
Giordano Ruggeri ^c, Simone Locatelli ^d, Matteo Bertoni ^d,
Paolo Dominoni ^a, Stefano Bocchi ^a, Gian Attilio Sestini ^a

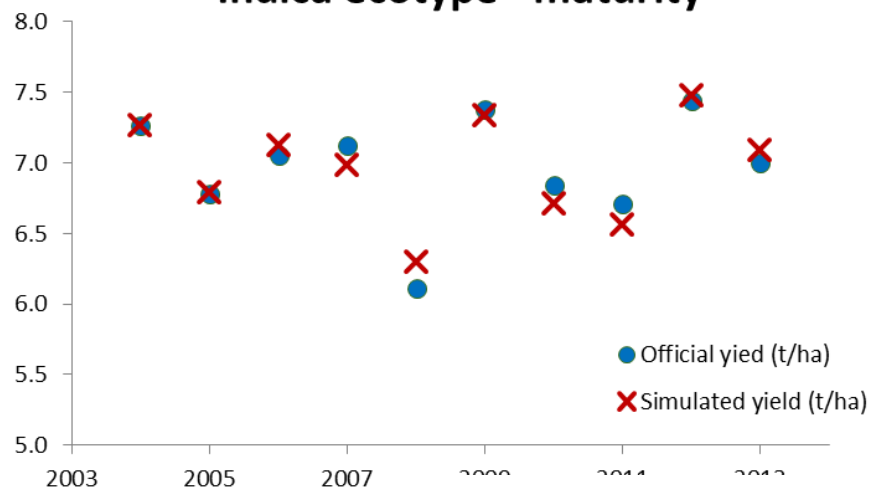




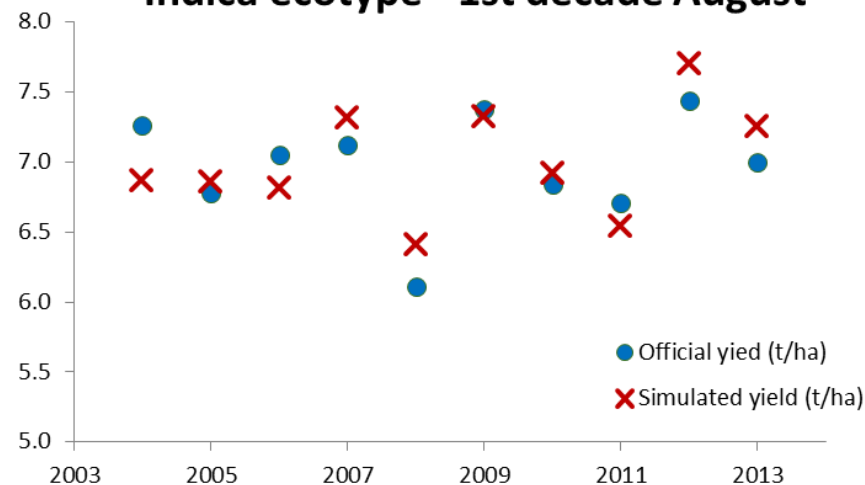
- **Allerte** (e.g. rischio di infezione da **patogeni** fungini, impatto di **eventi meteorologici estremi**)
- **Previsioni di resa**
- **Potenziale** produttivo stagionale e **componenti del deficit di resa**
- Quantificazione della **frequenza** e dell'**impatto medio** di eventi estremi nelle **condizioni climatiche attuali** e in **scenari climatici futuri**



Indica ecotype - maturity



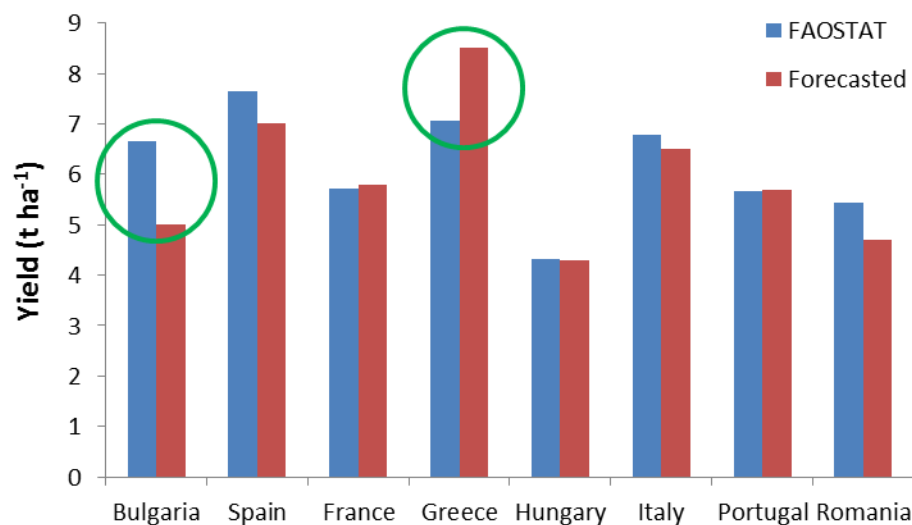
Indica ecotype - 1st decade August

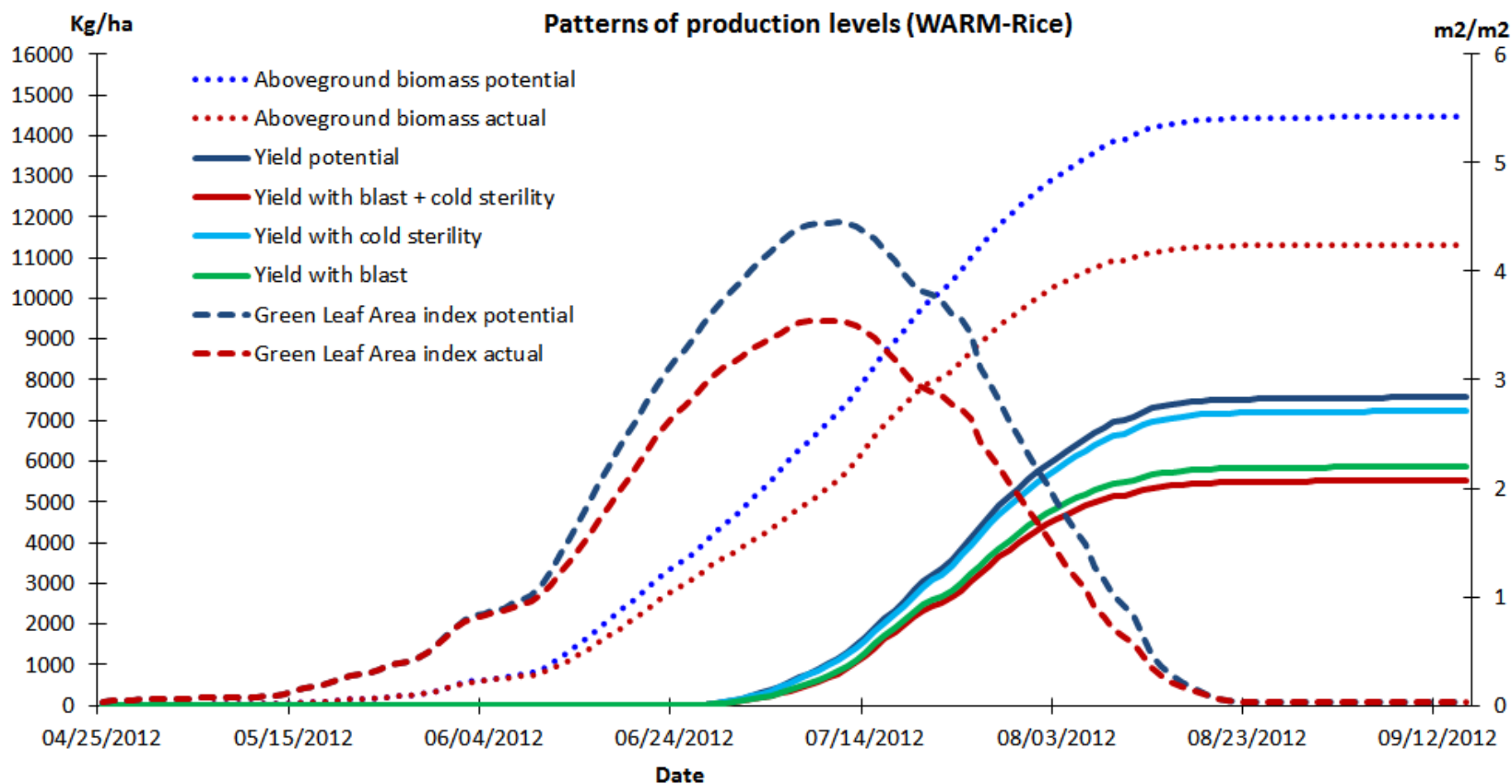


Spiega il 92%

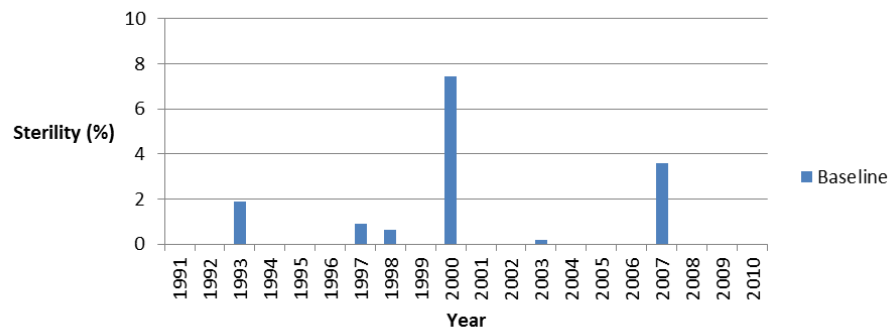
source: EC MARS rice bulletin (2009)

ella variabilità

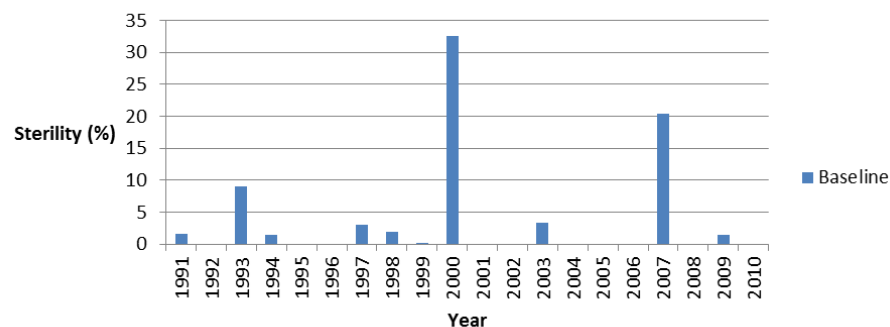




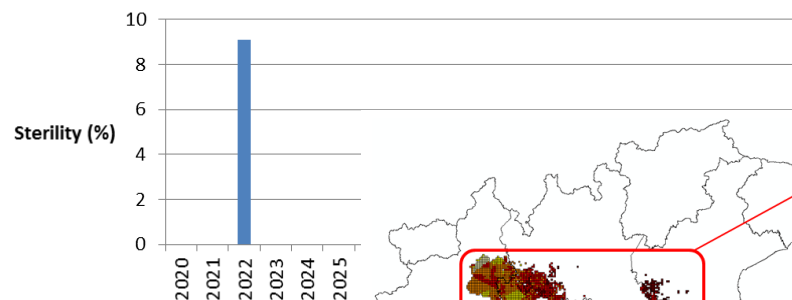
Volano, cella 625



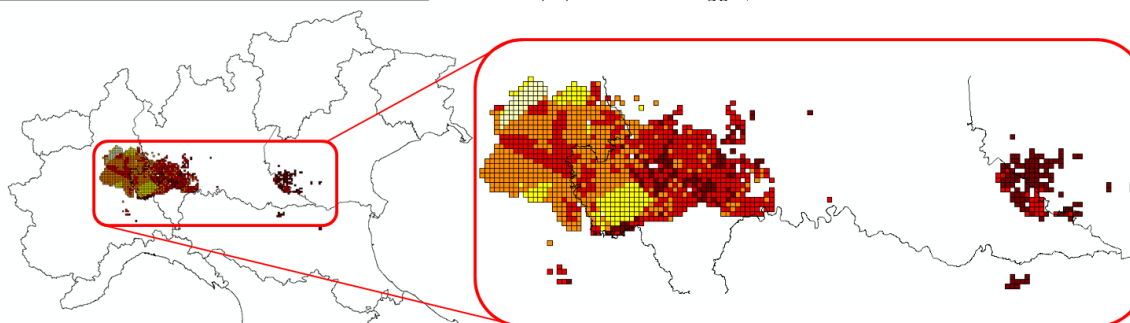
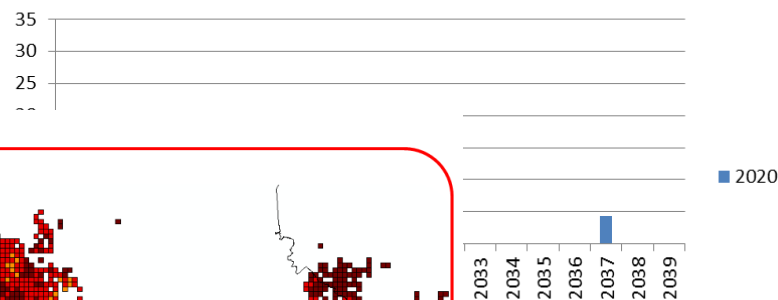
Thaibonnet, cella 625



Hadley-A1B, Volano, cella 625



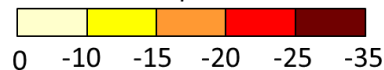
NCAR-B1, Thaibonnet, cella 625



Head rice yield (HADGEM-RCP 8.5)

(% of whole kernels after milling)

% difference compared to baseline



Grazie per l'attenzione